This guide provides examples of the AMA style as found in the American Medical Association manual of style, 9th edition. (REF Closed R119.A533 1998). For additional assistance please consult the Reference Librarian.

Works Cited Listing

AMA style requires that works cited should appear in a consecutively numbered list at the end of your research paper or report, using Arabic numerals. The numbers should coincide with the order in which the references appear in the text. Single spacing is preferred.

Books

A basic book reference must contain all of the following:

Author(s). Book Title. Place of publication: publisher; year: inclusive page numbers.

Single Author


Two to Six Authors (All authors up to six must be listed.)


More than Six Authors (If more than six authors, list the first three followed by “et al.”)


Editor


Book Chapter


Articles

A basic journal reference must contain all of the following:

Author(s). Article title. Journal Name. Year; volume: inclusive page numbers.
Single Author


Two to Six Authors (All authors up to six must be listed.)


More than Six Authors (If more than six authors, list the first three followed by “et al.”)


Supplements


Committee or Other Group (no named author)


Newspapers


Monographic Series


Internet/Electronic Texts

Online Journals with Volume/Page Information (E-Journals)


Online Journals without Volume/Page Information (E-Journals)

Online Books (E-Books)


World Wide Web


In-text Parenthetical Citations

AMA Style is very restrictive in the use of references given within the text. Parenthetical citation of sources which meet the criteria for inclusion in a reference list should be used only in news columns and obituaries, which do not require reference lists. Please note that authors are not named, the title of the article is not given, inclusive page numbers are given. If the journal title is abbreviated it should always be enclosed in parentheses. If it is not abbreviated, it does not have to be in parentheses.


E-mail should always be included parenthetically in the text. Three elements must be included:

1. name of person sending the message
2. sender’s e-mail address
3. date message was sent

Please send your submissions to mczimmerman@crabedit.mla for the winter issue of the newsletter (M.C. Zimmerman, [mczimmerman@umes.edu], e-mail, November 5, 2003).

Personal communications are another form of information not suitable for inclusion in a reference list, and which therefore must be cited parenthetically:

In a conversation with Dr. Shields (September 2003) …

Dr. Dadson personally thanked Mrs. Hedreen for teaching his agriculture class (written communication, September 2003).

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